

# Abstracts

## Using Miniaturized 90 Degree Hybrid Coupler Using High Dielectric Substrate for QPSK Modulator

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*H. Tanaka, Y. Sasaki, T. Hashimoto, Y. Yagi and Y. Ishikawa. "Using Miniaturized 90 Degree Hybrid Coupler Using High Dielectric Substrate for QPSK Modulator." 1996 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 96.2 (1996 Vol. II [MWSYM]): 793-796.*

This paper describes miniaturized 90 degree hybrid coupler using edge-coupled microstriplines. A high dielectric constant substrate ( $K=38$ ) and high-dense coupled-line configuration are adopted to realize small chip size. A conventional meandered coupled-line type and a new spiral coupled-line type were discussed for high-dense configuration. A bandwidth from 1.8 GHz to 3.6 GHz with  $\pm 0.5$  dB power dividing balance and  $90 \pm 3$  degrees phase difference were achieved with chip size of 1.5 x 1.5 mm.

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